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(Hallahan&Kauffman2003,105)

(DSMIV)

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(193,2001)

(15,2001)

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(211,1988).

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(Bernstein&Tiegerman,1993,5)

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Learning Disabilities

Hallahan et. Al(1996).

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(Hallahan et. Al (1996). .

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Training Program:

: Articulation Disorder:



Defining Learning Disabilities: - : :

(15:1994)

(1963)

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(21:1992)

(Wassom:1994,55)

(1996)

(24,1997))

(13,2000:)..

(33:2001)

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: Smith(1983)

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(Torgesan,1988)

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(147,1995:

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Classification Of Learning Disabilities :

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Developmental Learning Disabilities :

Thinking

Memory

Attention

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Disorders

Academic Learning Disabilities :

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Discrepancy criterion -1

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Exclusion Criterion -2



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Special Education Criterion	-3

(Coles 1989:267)

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(288:1990)

: (DSMIV,1994)

(23:1999)

(271:2003)

(58:2003)

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:Substitution: -1

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:Distortion disorders -2

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:Pressure disorders -4

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(229-228,1990:

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 (41,2003:)
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 (135,1997:) -4
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Articulation Screening: () -1

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 : Hearing and Listening Testing: -3

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Traditional Approach	Van Riper	:
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Skinner

(262-232:2003)

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(338-318:2000



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Minskoff,etal(1989)
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" Benita_(1991) "

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(1996)Willems and et al

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Sarah,Ann,(2000)

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" :Caroline et.al (2001)

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Guisti,Melissa,A(2002)

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" Phyllis & Laurice (2002)

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Taylor Francis (2003)

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" :Virginia & Judith (2003)

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Grawburg,Meghann, (2004)

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: Rubin,Aubrey,EF,(2005)

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(Fey,etal.1994:446)

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Caroline et.al (2001)

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