

Phrasal verbs :

Also called *multiword verbs*. They consist of 2 or 3 parts. The first part is a verb followed by an adverb or a preposition. Every time we change the preposition or the adverb, the root verb changes meaning. E.g. to look (the root) _____ to see / to look *for* _____ to search / to look after _____ to care.

****Activity :** replace the underlined expressions by the appropriate phrasal verb from the list. don't forget to put them in the right tense (there is an extra item)

1. I have to get up early , as I need to **begin my journey** at 4.00am.
2. She **started crying** when she heard the bad news.
3. I **have good relations** with my employees. They feel that the company is theirs.
4. You must **continue** trying even if you fail in several attempts.
5. If you want to enjoy a luxurious holiday you have to **save** a considerable sum of money.
6. What **happened?**
7. The appointment was **delayed** because the chief manager was ill.

Put off _ (be) going on _ put aside _ put away _ set off _ break down _ get on well _ carry on

.....

II) Collocations :

(to collocate :v) it is the way a group of words tend to collocate /belong together:

E.g.: lifestyle / blue eyes.

****Activity :** use words from the lists below to form appropriate collocations (answer on your notebooks)

A: fast /rapid /class / apply for /staggering /high/ low/make/ delivery /quick.

B : boy/ room /rate /rank/ amount/ mates /car/ reply/ change/a job .

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III) Idioms :

An idiom is a phrase which meaning is different from the meaning of the separate words .

e.g : give me a hand =help me.

****Activity :** Match an idiom from (A) with its appropriate meaning from (B)



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| Idioms | Meaning | Answers |
|---|--|---------|
| 1. This is not my cup of tea. | a. hasty/not carefully | 1 |
| 2. It is raining cats and dogs outside | thought about. | 2 |
| 3. My father is the breadwinner for the family | b. in a very short time | 3 |
| 4. She finished her work in the blink of an eye. | c. be in the same difficult situation. | 4 |
| 5. I found this job difficult , but we are all in the same boat ,We are all learning. | d. Heavily. | 5 |
| 6. I find that your idea is a half baked one. | e. Affords for the family needs | 6 |
| | f. Not my favourite item /story | |

Reading Figures :

1000: a /one thousand.

1000000: a/one million

$\frac{1}{2}$ a/one half. $\frac{1}{3}$ a/one third . $\frac{1}{4}$ a /one quarter

6:30 half past six (time)

7.85 seven point eighty five

250,000,000 two hundred fifty million.

