

**EXAMEN DU BACCALAUREAT - SESSION DE JUIN 2010**

**SECTION : L E T T R E S**

**EPREUVE : A N G L A I S**

**DUREE : 2 h    COEFFICIENT : 2**

**Le sujet comporte 4 pages numérotées de 1/4 à 4/4**

**READING COMPREHENSION (15 marks)**

**THE TEXT**

- 1- Back in 1999, when Medellin, the capital of Columbia, was known as the most violent city in the world, no-fee music schools began popping up in the poorest and most crime-ravaged slums. These were part of the Amadeus Foundation, a social initiative where children are encouraged to sing, play instruments and appreciate classical music. According to its choir director, once you put a violin in the hands of children and teach them how to play, they will never pick up a gun.
- 2- "We bring classical music to children who would otherwise never be able to access it. With the help of the local mayor and private funds, we work in 27 marginalised neighbourhoods across Medellin. There, free music schools run by dedicated teachers provide high-quality music education.
- 3- It was very difficult to convince community leaders that classical music was fun, and could have a social benefit. People were skeptical. A parent said that classical music is not for the poor. Over time, our concerts had more support from the local community and in some families, Mozart and Beethoven have now become household names. Some of our pupils now make a living from music, either as music teachers or professional musicians who perform with the Medellin Symphony Orchestra.
- 4- Being part of an orchestra and practising hard every day gives children a sense of purpose. Parents come to concerts and feel proud. They are also grateful to the Amadeus Foundation because their children are involved in something positive and not just hanging round on the street. A young child involved in the programme is less likely to commit a crime. Children tend to do better at school and are also less likely to drop out of school.
- 5- But there is a lot more than just playing an instrument or turning children into professional musicians. Our aim is our slogan: "making people better human beings". I believe that music can teach you about life. Playing in an orchestra means commitment, respect for the person sitting next to you, teamwork, discipline and being organized. It also improves mental agility. I've seen young people change their attitudes towards themselves, their family and community since starting with us."

Abridged from *The Guardian Weekly*  
February 5<sup>th</sup>, 2009

## SECTION : LETTRES - session principale

### COMPREHENSION QUESTIONS

**1. Circle the most appropriate title to the text: (1mark)**

- a- Parents' gratitude to the Amadeus Foundation
- b- Medellin swaps violence for violins
- c- Medellin provides poor kids with rap music education

**2. For each of the following statements, find a detail showing that it is false : (2marks)**

- a- The Amadeus Foundation music schools target all Medellin children (paragraph 1)

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- b- Children pay for their music lessons (paragraph 2)

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.....

**3. State 3 changes in the lives of children involved in the Amadeus programme. Focus on paragraph 4. (3 marks)**

- a- .....
- b- .....
- c- .....

**4. Complete with words from the text (3 marks)**

At first, parents were ..... but when they noticed their children's achievements, they became both ..... of their children and ..... to the foundation.

**5. Tick 3 positive values children acquire through the programme (3 marks)**

improved self-image      honesty      organization      commitment      gratitude

**6. What do the underlined words in the text refer to? (2 marks)**

Its (par 1) refers to .....

It (par 5) refers to .....

**7. Has the text changed your attitude towards classical music? How? (1 mark)**

.....  
.....

## WRITING (15 marks)

1. Use the information in the table below to write a 5 to 6-line paragraph about the percentage of first-year students at American colleges. (5 marks)

STATISTICS		
	1977	2007
White	85 %	75 %
Black	11 %	10.7 %
Asian	1.3 %	9.1 %
Hispanic	1.9 %	8.8 %
POSSIBLE EXPLANATIONS		
– The size of the non-white communities		
– Discrimination policies		
– Poverty of the non- white communities		

In general, the figures show .....

.....

.....

This could be explained .....

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2. Would you take up a well-paid job you don't like or a less well-paid job you like? Write a 12 to 15-line paragraph for your school magazine in which you state your preference and justify it. (10 marks)

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## LANGUAGE (10 marks)

### 1- Fill in the blanks with 7 words from the following box. There are 2 extra words ( 3.5 marks):

brought / fosters / extinction / beyond / of /emissions / creation / focus/ implement

The environmental movement must be « rejuvenated » if the world is to save important ecosystems from extinction, according to the International Union for the Conservation of Nature.

The charity said there are three main challenges for the environmental movement: cutting carbon....., protecting biodiversity and improving social justice.

To be effective, local and international environment groups should be ..... together in a single purpose. The charity added that the world economy must change its..... from the creation of wealth to the quality ..... life to reduce waste and persuade world leaders to..... effective change.

The IUCN also said : « The environmental movement must go..... counting the problems and sending messages to encourage the vision that gives us hope, ..... creativity and inspires us to change. »

### 2- Supply the correct form or tense of the bracketed words: ( 3.5 marks)

Parents Suzanne and Lewis are worried about their son. Although they did their (good).....to keep him safe and addiction-free, Zack's early interest in computers (rapid)..... spiralled out of control. Zack (introduce) ..... to the computer at an early age and got used to (surf).....the net at 5. Initially, his use was restricted to a child- friendly website, which they explored before (let).....him use it. (Fortune) ....., Zack soon became addicted. What used to be a (please) .....half-hour playing on-line has turned into a nightmare as Zack became utterly hooked.

### 3. Circle the right alternative: (3 marks)

Few places offer as much opportunity for adventure as Northern Thailand. Where else could you take an elephant trek (with / through / by) beautiful mountain forests , cool off by ( clear crystal / clearer crystal / crystal-clear) streams , visit majestic golden temples and absorb the enduring charm and traditions (whose / which / whom) characterize the region's small villages and towns? With direct flight to Bangkok (depart / departure / departing) from eleven cities across Europe, a (lifetime / lifeless / lifelike) adventure is a lot closer than you (need / might / can) think.